



Service Delivery Framework and Role of ASHA and MPW in Oral and Eye Care

For FLW

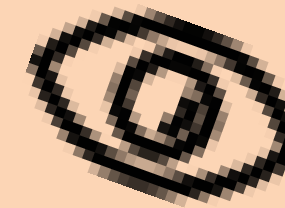




LEARNING OBJECTIVES

By the end of the session, participants should be able to:

1. Enumerate the Oral and Eye care services delivered at Community, SHC-HWC and Referral center level.
2. List the key tasks of ASHA and MPW in providing Oral and Eye care.
3. Understand the role in coordination with the CHO in Oral and Eye care.



ORAL AND EYE CARE SERVICES DELIVERED AT DIFFERENT LEVELS OF CARE





ROLE OF MPW FOR ORAL CARE

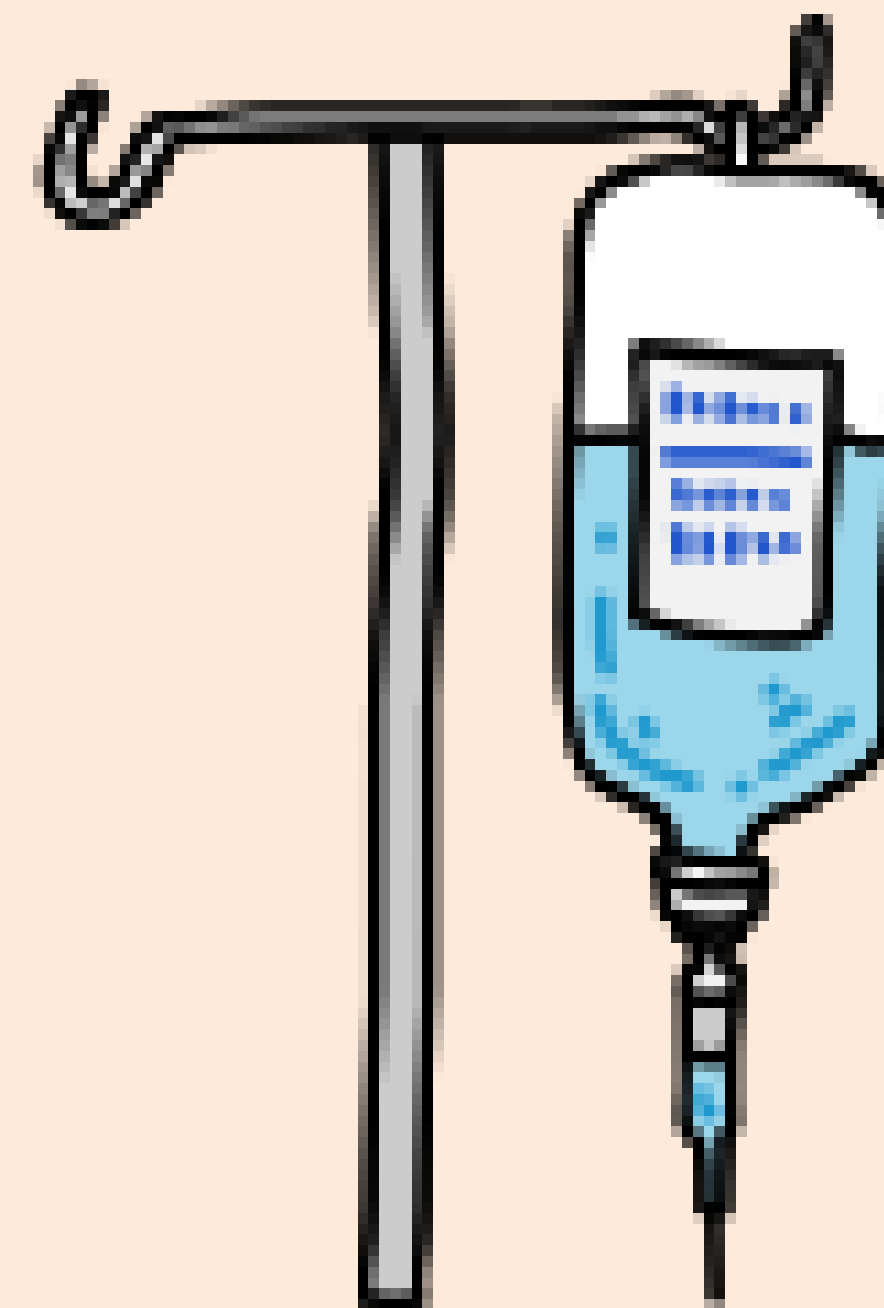
- Effective communication to undertake health promotion activities at different settings (school, workplace and community).
- Know how to recognize and refer seven common conditions like tooth decay, gum diseases, dental emergencies including the abscesses of dental origin, ulcer/growth in the mouth, dental fluorosis, cleft lip/palate and irregular alignment of teeth.
- Know basic preventive methods for oral health and advocate it at different settings.
- Ability to carry out examination of mouth





ROLE OF MPW FOR ORAL CARE

- Guide the community to undertake immediate measures of pain relief like.
 - Saline rinses.
 - Using clove/clove oil.
 - Dispense single dose of Paracetamol when required.
- Carry out first aid and perform appropriate referral in case of oro maxillofacial trauma or emergency





COMMUNITY LEVEL

ASHA
Identify patients in need of oral and Eye care – using CBAC
Document Oral and Eye care services provided to individuals in her area & submit monthly report
Identify community volunteers for oral and Eye care
Oral and Eye health promotion activities and education
Facilitate referral of patients requiring care to higher centres

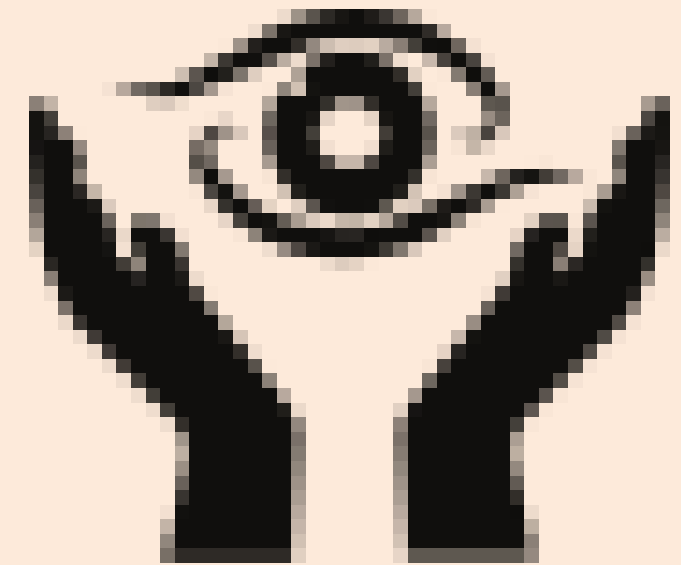
ASHA and MPW
Create awareness regarding Oral and Eye care – including in VHSNDs, VHSNC/MAS meetings
Home care visits (ASHA will coordinate) Basic nursing care
Equip caregivers in simple Oral and Eye hygiene and care tasks
Notify & refer those needing more care to CHO
Non-pharmacological management of symptoms. Guide the community to undertake immediate measures of pain relief
Communicate compassionately with patient and caregivers
Provide psychological and spiritual support
Community peer support for cessation of tobacco, alcohol

MPW
Screen individuals for need of Oral and Eye care
Detailed mouth assessment of patient and family
Recognize and refer seven common conditions like tooth decay, gum diseases, dental emergencies including the abscesses of dental origin, ulcer/growth in the mouth, dental fluorosis, cleft lip/palate and irregular alignment of teeth
Nursing care – Mouth care, eye care, Maintain home care kit
First aid in maxillofacial trauma



ROLE OF ASHA / MPW FOR EYE CARE

- Awareness generation on common eye disorders and the need for early care seeking through VHSNC/MAS, VHSND/UHSND and other community level meetings (ASHA/AF/MPW).
- Clarifying misconceptions related to eye care and eye disorders (ASHA/AF/MPW).
- Providing Information about the availability of services related of eye treatment at different levels of healthcare (ASHA/AF/MPW/VHSNC/MAS).





ROLE OF ASHA / MPW FOR EYE CARE

- Screening of preterm/LBW newborns for congenital disorders and referral, children and adolescents through Anganwadis and schools for vision problems/visual acuity and population above 30 years of age for blindness and refractive errors (facilitated by ASHA/AF/MPW in coordination with RBSK team, where needed).
- Identification/Mobilization of patient with identified eye diseases (of known diabetic, identified patients) (ASHA/AF/MPW).
- Ensuring Vitamin A prophylaxis routinely for children aged 6 months to 5 years (ASHA/AF/MPW).
- Nursing skills for eye care



- Referral of patients with eye/vision problems to AB-HWC-SHC/PHC and follow up (ASHA/AF/MPW).
- Follow up of post-operative cataract patients and distribution of spectacles to them (ASHA/AF/MPW).
- Ensure regular use of spectacles and follow-up bi-annually in children with refractive error (ASHA/AF/MPW).
- Enabling elderly and those with Presbyopia to get free spectacles (ASHA/AF/MPW).
- IEC for health promotion activities related to Eye Health; imparting health education to at-risk of visual impairment (ASHA/AF/MPW).
- Maintenance of records of visually impaired/ blind individuals in the community (ASHA/AF/MPW); maintaining a list of referrals from community who cannot read by 6/18 vision (ASHA).
- Undertake rehabilitation and counselling (ASHA/AF/MPW).



SHC-HWC level

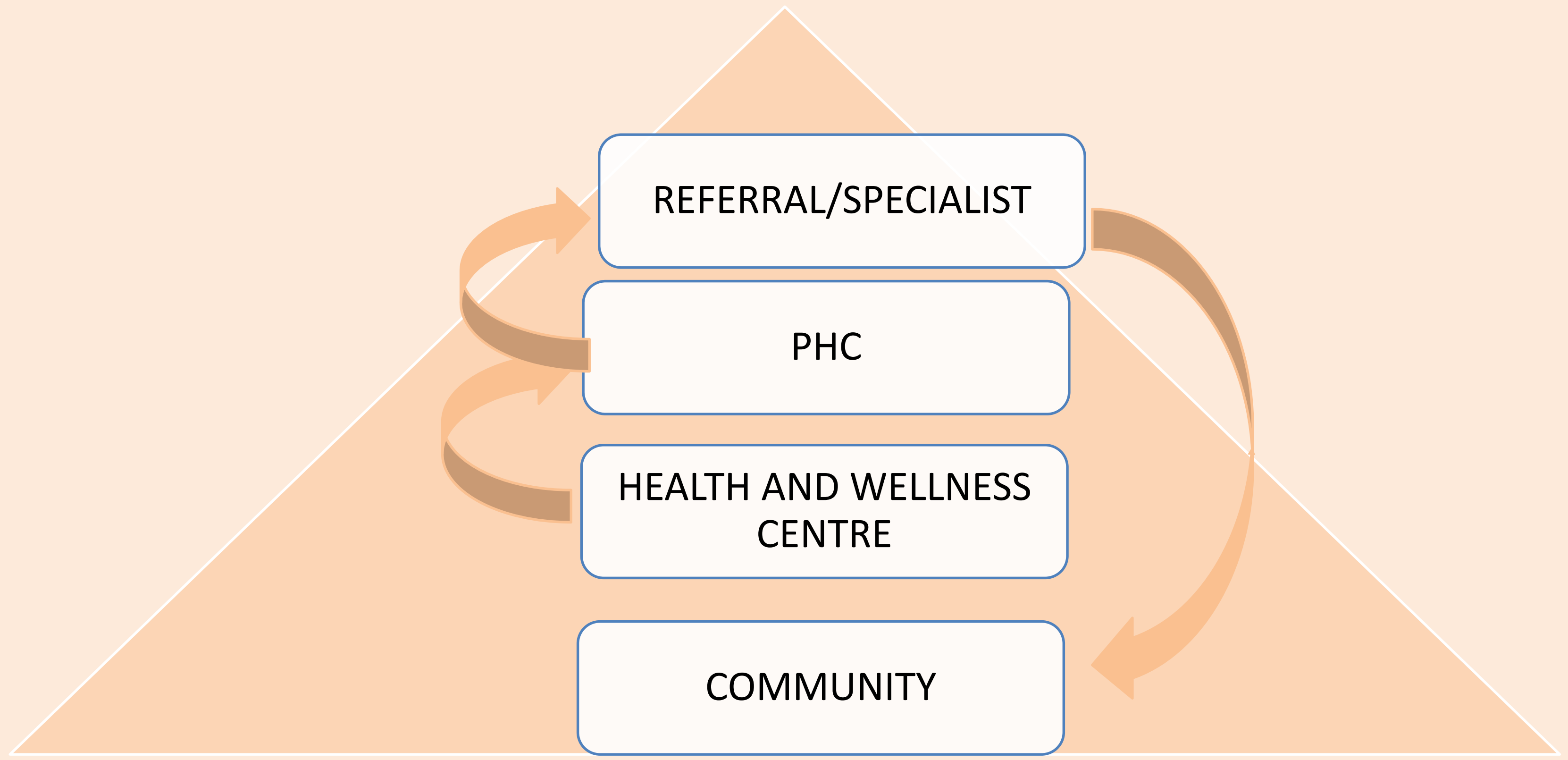
Screening for blindness and refractive errors
Support home based oral and eye care services
Conduct detailed assessment, Identification of common diseases, provide care to patients and refer to higher centre when needed
Maintain list of oral and eye care hospitals and physicians up to district level with contact details
Maintain drugs and consumables at the SHC-HWC and dispense medication to patients
Support and undertake IEC activities
Provide follow up care and linkage to schemes and oral/eye programmes support e.g. RSBK
Maintain relevant records at the SHC-HWC
Support with assistive devices
Supportive supervision of palliative care activities provided by ASHA and MPW

Referral level

Oral and Eye care outpatient services
Oral and Eye care inpatient services (CHC/SDH/DH)
Diagnosis and prescription for referred Oral and Eye problems
Medical and surgical correction and assistive devices (spectacles etc)
Provision of follow up and assistive devices care on routine/emergency basis whenever needed
Awareness generation activities
Disability certification
Maintain relevant records and surveillance of reportable Oral and Eye problems (e.g. trachoma)
Maintain drugs and consumables and dispense medication to patients
Monitoring of Oral and Eye care activities of HWCs in the area



DIFFERENT LEVELS OF CARE





EXERCISE

The following slides show a list of various services for Oral and Eye care.

Participants will have to answer:

- At what level of care is the particular service delivered?
- Who is responsible for providing that service?





Service	Level of care	Provider
Identification & line listing of any person in the village with oral and visual problems	Community	ASHA
Risk assessment for visual and oral cancer through CBAC	Community	ASHA
Screening & Preliminary Visual and Mouth Assessment	Community	MPW
Opportunistic dental assessment	SHC/HWC	CHO



Service	Level of care	Provider
Promote Oral and Eye health through VHSNC/MAS	Community	ASHA, MPW
Arrangement of assistive and supportive devices for the visually impaired	SHC	CHO
Formation of peer support groups (e.g. tobacco cessation, visually impaired)	Community	ASHA
Referral of emergency and complicated cases to PHC/CHC	SHC	CHO



Service	Level of care	Provider
Follow up of referred patients to ensure and compliance to treatment	Community	ASHA, MPW
Support children, special groups like pregnant women and elderly for regular use and maintenance of spectacles, dentures and assistive devices	Community	ASHA/MPW
Nursing care of bed-bound persons with oral and eye. Collecting and preserving knocked out teeth in trauma situations	Community	MPW
Medical and surgical diagnosis and treatment of complicated cases	Referral (DH/MCH)	Specialist



EVALUATION



EVALUATION

1. All are roles of ASHA in oral and eye care EXCEPT:
 - a. Referring complicated cases to the CHO
 - b. Health Promotion for oral and eye health
 - c. Maintaining home care kit
 - d. Providing emotional support to patient and family

2. All are roles of MPW in oral care EXCEPT:
 - a. Creating Peer Support groups (for tobacco cessation)
 - b. Undertaking oral and eye assessment
 - c. Providing information on maintenance of assistive devices
 - d. Diagnosing and treating glaucoma



EVALUATION

1. All are roles of ASHA in oral and eye care EXCEPT:

- a. Referring complicated cases to the CHO
- b. Health Promotion for oral and eye health
- c. **Maintaining home care kit**
- d. Providing emotional support to patient and family

2. All are roles of MPW in oral care EXCEPT:

- a. Creating Peer Support groups (for tobacco cessation)
- b. Undertaking oral and eye assessment
- c. Providing information on maintenance of assistive devices
- d. **Diagnosing and treating glaucoma**



EVALUATION

3. ASHA will screen people for oral cancer using the _____
4. CHO signs the referral form to refer patients to the PHC/CHC ---- True / False
5. One of MPW's roles is to undertake an oral examination of a person. ---- True / False
6. ASHA will help the CHO in undertaking oral and visual assessments and maintaining records for follow up. ---- True / False
7. One of the programmes that can help with health promotion of eye and oral health is the RSBK programme True/False
8. The certifying of disability related to vision is done by the CHO ---- True / False



EVALUATION

3. ASHA will screen people for oral cancer using the -**CBAC FORM**
4. CHO signs the referral form to refer patients to the PHC/CHC. **True**
5. One of MPW's roles is to undertake an oral examination of a person. **True**
6. ASHA will help the CHO in undertaking oral and visual assessments and maintaining records for follow up. **False**
7. One of the programmes that can help with health promotion of eye and oral health is the RSBK programme. **True**
8. The certifying of disability related to vision is done by the CHO. **False**



WHERE AND WHO DOES HEALTH PROMOTION LIKE THIS?



WHO IDENTIFIES AND REFERS BELOW LISTED PROBLEMS TO WHERE?





QUESTIONS?



Thank You

